



- 一般考慮的是離 地平面10米高, 風的方向和速度 (地面風)

- wind direction and speed on the X Y plane 10 m above ground(surface wind)



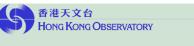




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# 風向 (Wind Direction)

- 風向是指風吹來的方向
- 表示單位:
- 方位點(16點,例如:東、 南、西、東北等)
- 從地理上的北方開始順時針方向量度的角度(例如: 080°、160°、230°、350°等)
- The direction that the wind is flowing from is measured in degrees with respect to true north, or described by the compass points i.e. N, NE, NNE, etc.



## 風的測量 (Wind Measurement)

- 陣風是指比平均
   風速飆升10海里/
   小時(5米/秒)或以
   上的瞬時風速。
- A rapid increase of 5 m/s (10 knots) or more in the instantaneous wind relative to the average wind.

香港天文台 Hong Kong Observatory 風速 (Wind Speed)	
<ul> <li>量度空氣流動的速度:</li> <li>表示單位:</li> <li>公里/小時</li> <li>米/秒</li> <li>海里/小時</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>a measurement of the speed of air movement</li> <li>Typically reported in :</li> <li>km/hr</li> <li>m/s</li> <li>knots</li> </ul>



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蒲福氏風級表 (Beaufort Wind Force Scale)

- 透過目視觀察來
   估計風速
- 通常應用於海上
   天氣預報和天氣
   報告
- 共分12級

- Estimate wind speed via visual observation
- Commonly used in marine forecasts and weather forecast
- 12 scales



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# 蒲福氏風級表 (Beaufort Wind Force Scale)

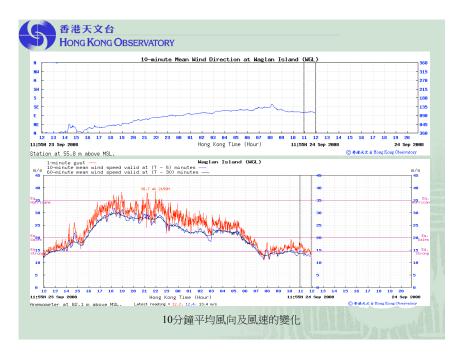
蒲福氏風 級 Beaufort Scale	風速 (公里/小時) Wind Speed (Km/hr)	術語 (Terms)	陸上情况 On Land	海上情况 On the water
0	<2	微風 Calm	靜,煙直上 Calm, smoke rise vertically	海平波平如鏡 Sea surface smooth and mirror like
1-2	2-12	輕微 Light	人感覺有風,樹葉搖動。 Wind felt on face, leaves rustle	海有玻璃狀不破碎的 <b>浪峰</b> Small wavelets, crest glassy, no breaking
3-4	13-30	和緩 Moderate	塵土飛揚,樹的分枝搐動。 Dust, leave, and loose paper lifted, small tree branches move	海有中浪,間中有浪花。 Large wavelets, scattered whitecaps
5	31-40	清勁 Fresh	小樹開始擺動。 Small trees in leaf begin to sway	海有白頭浪、有浪花。 Moderate waves, many whitecaps, some spray
6-7	41-62	強風 Strong	三號強風信號的風力。大樹搖動,張傘而行 有阻力。 Wind force of No. 3 Strong Wind Signal, whole tree moving, resistance felt walking with umbrella	海浪堆量,白沫吹成條紋。 Larger waves, white foam streaks off breakers

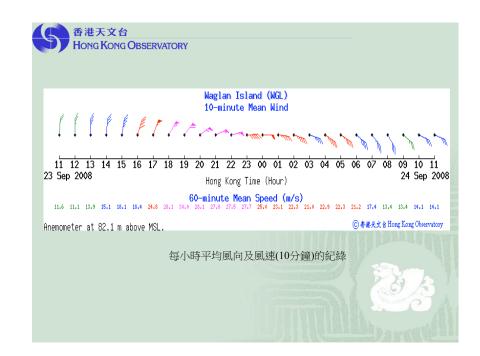


# 蒲福氏風級表 (Beaufort Wind Force Scale)

蒲福氏風 級 Beaufort Scale	風速 (公里/小時) Wind Speed (Km/hr)	術語 (Terms)	陸上情况 On Land	海上情况 On the water
8-9	63-87	烈風 Gale	八號烈風或暴風信號的風力,小樹枝被吹折, 运逆風而行舉步羅繫。大樹枝折斷,建築物 輕微損變, Wind force of No. 8 Gale Wind Signal, Small tree branches broken, resistance felt walking against wind. Larger tree branches broken, slight structural damage occurs.	非常大浪,海浪更長,條紋更覺顯著。 Moderate and High wave, dense streaks of foam
10-11	88-117	暴風	狂風怒吼。堅固的量也有捐毀的危險,廣泛 地區受破壞。 Considerable structural damage	有極巨浪,白沫遍佈海面,波濤澎湃, 視野明顯受阻。 Very high waves, foam patches cover sea, visibility more reduced
12	>117	颶風	十號圓風信號的風力。大樹可能被連根拔起, 大件的物件可能會被吹上半空,破壞力極強。 Wind force of No. 10 Hurriance Wind Signal, trees uprooted, wide spread damage	有排山倒海之極巨浪,浪花四射,視野 寂嚴重受阻。 Exceptionally high waves, visibility greatly reduced.









## 風速表的類別 (Classes of Anemometers)

- 測量風的速度
- 測量風的壓力
- 利用其它物理的 原理來量度風
- Measure the velocity of the wind
- Measure the pressure of the wind
- Other physical principles to measure wind



# 杯型風速表 (Cup Anemometer)







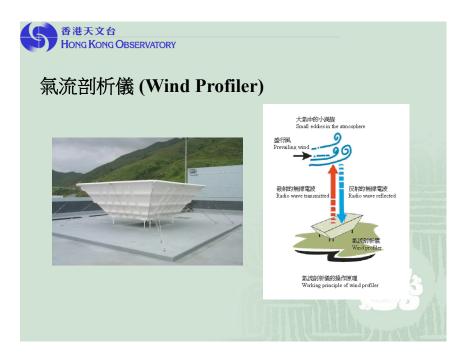


# 壓力風速表 (Pressure Anemometer)





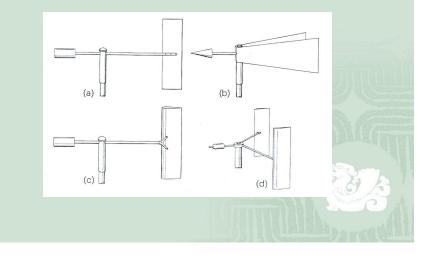






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#### 基本風向標的設計 (Basic Design of a wind vane)









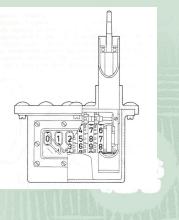


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記錄風速的方法 (Method to record wind speed)



機械計數器 (Mechanical Counting)







## 設計要求 (Basic Requirements)

■準確

- Accurate
- 具有良好的啓動
   性能
- Low start threshold
   Good dynamic
- 具有良好的動態
   特性
- Good dynamic





