

What Fundamental is the **Most** Important in Software Engineering?

- ◆ Let us learn from successful enterprises



An Interesting Exercise

- ◆ Mr George Soros
- ◆ Mrs Tse
- ◆ Mrs Soros
- ◆ Mr Soros or Mrs Soros or Mrs Tse
- ◆ “I don’t know”
- ◆ “I am not in the position to answer hypothetical questions”
- ◆ “What’s the model answer?”



3

An Interesting Exercise

- ◆ Mr George Soros
- ◆ Mrs Soros
- ◆ Me
- ◆ Mrs Tse



I will drive

Who will sit next to me?

You are invited to conduct *systems analysis* and *systems design*.

An Interesting Exercise

- ◆ “**Process**” is the most important aspect in software engineering
- ◆ *Systems Analysis* based on user requirements
 - **Mr Soros or Mrs Soros or Mrs Tse**
 - **End of analysis**
- ◆ *Systems Design* using software engineering principles
 - **Portray working class image: Mr Soros**
 - **Portray middle class image: Mrs Tse**
 - **Portray old rich image: Mrs Soros**

4

What is Software Engineering?

- ◆ The application of a *systematic, disciplined, quantifiable approach* to the development, operation, and maintenance of software [IEEE 1990]

Why is it engineering?

5

What is Software Engineering?

- ◆ The establishment and use of sound *engineering principles (methods)* in order to obtain economically software that is reliable and works on real machines [Bauer 1972]

What is engineering?

6

What is Software Engineering?

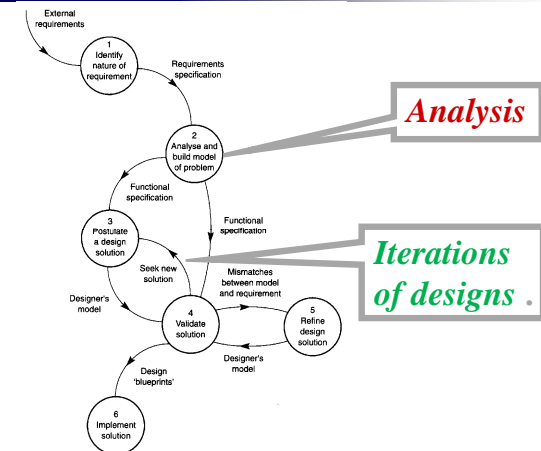
- ◆ Software engineering is that form of engineering that *applies the principles of computer science and mathematics* to achieving *cost-effective solutions* to software problems [CMU/SEI-90-TR-003]

Science

Engineering

7

Software Engineering is the Application of a Scientific Approach



Analysis

Iterations of designs

8